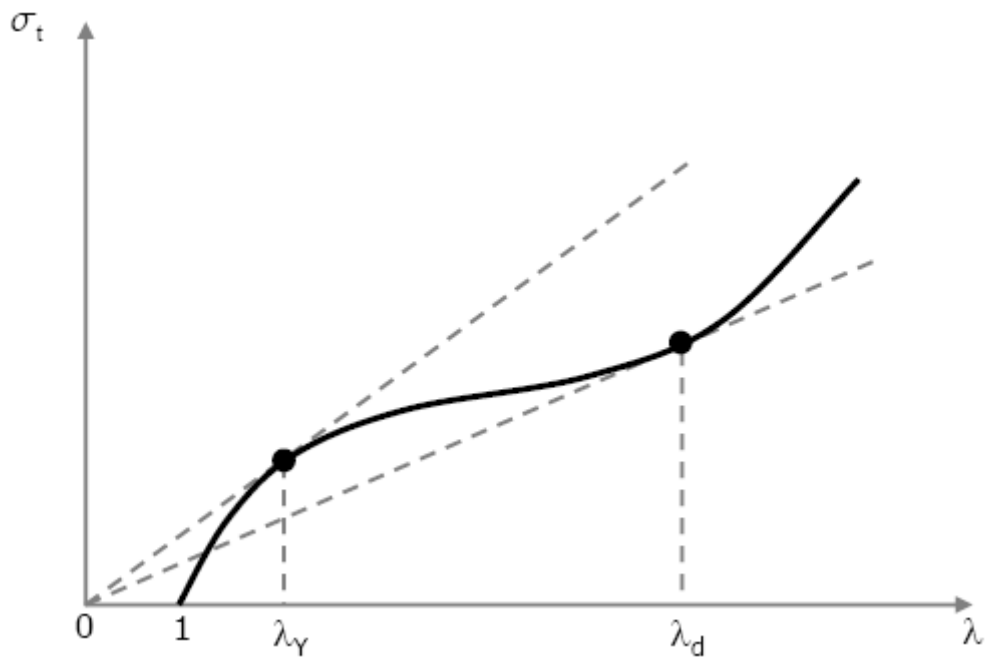


摘自 Samuels, R.J 编著的《结晶聚合物的性质》，纽约 Wiley-Interscience 出版社 1974 年出版。



## 蠕变：Bauwens/Eyring 分析法



$$v = v_0 \exp \frac{-(\Delta H - V^* \tau)}{RT}$$

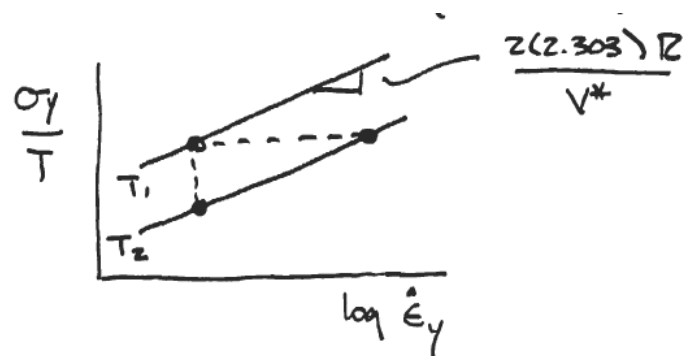
$$v \propto \dot{\epsilon}_y, \tau = \sigma_y / 2$$

$$\dot{\epsilon}_y = \dot{\epsilon}_0 \exp \frac{(-\Delta H)}{RT} \exp \left( \frac{V^* \sigma_y}{2RT} \right)$$

$$\frac{\sigma_y}{T} = \frac{2}{V^*} \left[ \frac{\Delta H}{T} + 2.303R \log \frac{\dot{\epsilon}_y}{\dot{\epsilon}_0} \right]$$

见图 6.15, “聚碳酸酯的 Eyring 曲线”, Roylance D 主编的《材料的力学性能》, Wiley 出版社 1995 年出版。

### 例子 (聚碳酸酯)



$$V^* = \frac{2(2.303)(8.314)}{9.8 \times 10^3} = 3.9 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m}^3 / \text{mol}$$

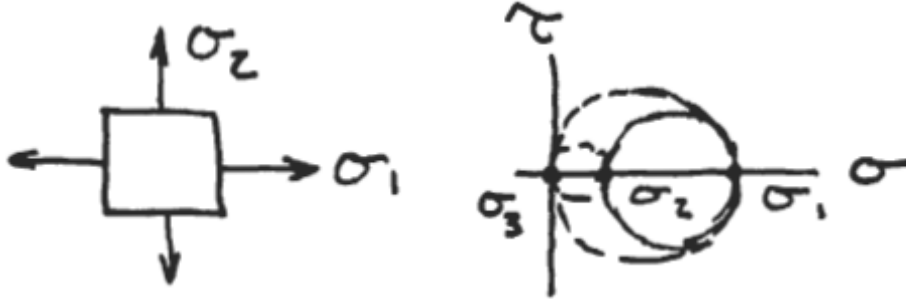
$$= 6.5 \text{ nm}^3 \text{ (约 260 个炭原子)}$$

$$\Delta H = \frac{2.303R(\log \dot{\epsilon}_y^{T_2} - \log \dot{\epsilon}_y^{T_1})}{\left(\frac{1}{T_1} - \frac{1}{T_2}\right)}$$

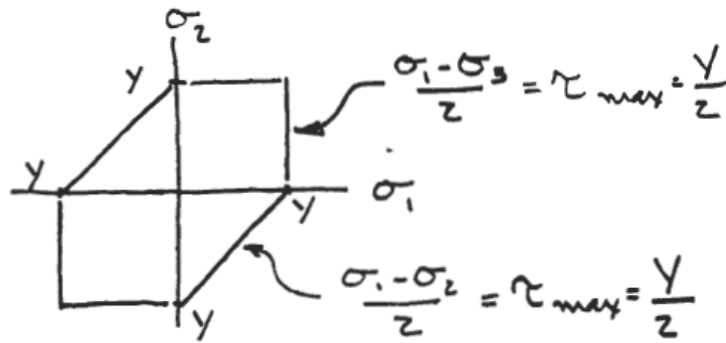
$$= \frac{2.303(8.314)(5.2)}{\frac{1}{333} - \frac{1}{373}}$$

$$= 309 \text{ KJ/mol}$$

- 多轴应力



— Tresca 标准 ( $\tau$  为最大值)



$$\tau_{\max} = \frac{\sigma_1 - \sigma_3}{2} \quad (\sigma_1 > \sigma_2 > \sigma_3)$$

— 应变能

$$\sqrt{\frac{1}{3}[(\sigma_1 - \sigma_2)^2 + (\sigma_1 - \sigma_3)^2 + (\sigma_2 - \sigma_3)^2]} = \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} y \sigma$$

